

## O 85: Key Note VII

Time: Thursday 10:00–10:30

Location: R1

**Plenary Talk**

O 85.1 Thu 10:00 R1

**On-surface reactions and molecular charge-state transitions by atom manipulation** — KATHARINA KAISER, SHADI FATAYER, FLORIAN ALBRECHT, and •LEO GROSS — IBM Research - Zurich

Molecules can be created using atom manipulation to break and to form covalent bonds. High-resolution atomic force microscopy (AFM) with functionalized tips provides insights into the structure, geometry, aromaticity, charge states and bond-order relations of the molecules created and into the reactions performed [1]. Recently, we generated the elusive molecular carbon allotrope cyclo[18]carbon and resolved its

long debated structure [2].

On insulating substrates, we control the charge state of molecules by deliberately attaching and detaching single electrons and measured the reorganization energy of a molecule [3] and recently probed molecular excited states [4]. Moreover, we resolved changes of molecular geometry, adsorption and aromaticity related to its oxidation state [5].

References [1] L. Gross et al. *Angew. Chem Int. Ed* 57, 3888 (2018). [2] K. Kaiser et al. *Science* 365, 1299 (2019). [3] S. Fatayer et al. *Nature Nanotechnol.* 13, 376 (2018). [4] S. Fatayer et al. arXiv:2011.09870 (2020). [5] S. Fatayer et al. *Science* 365, 142 (2019).